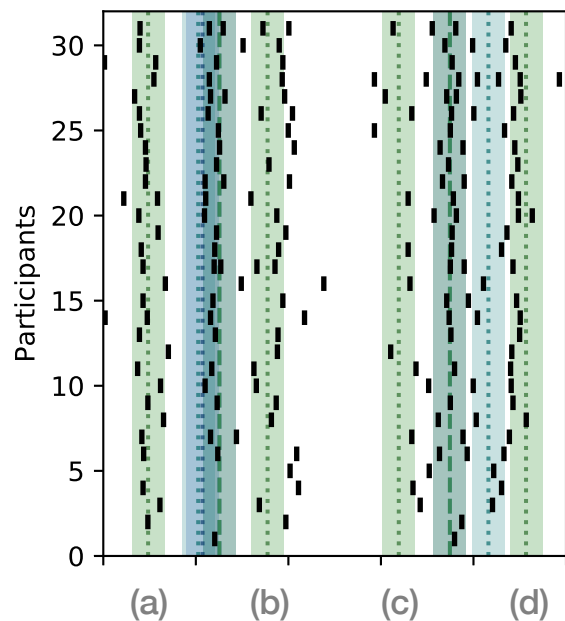
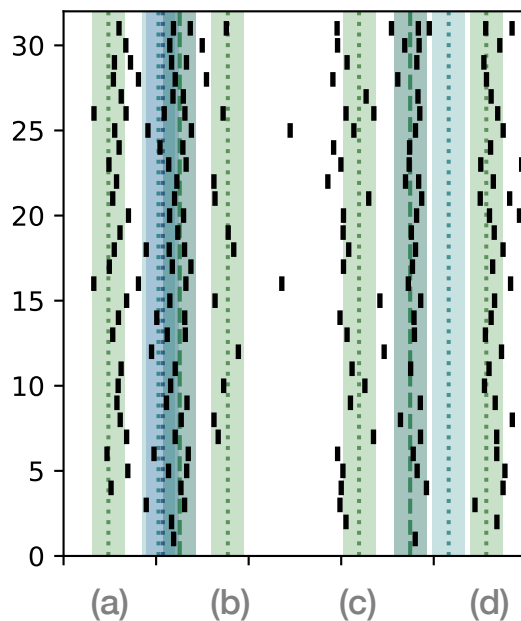


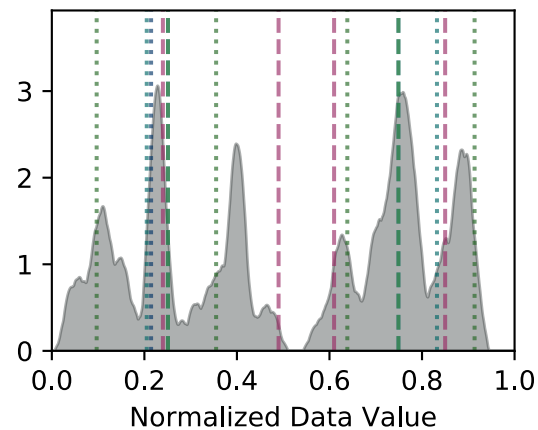
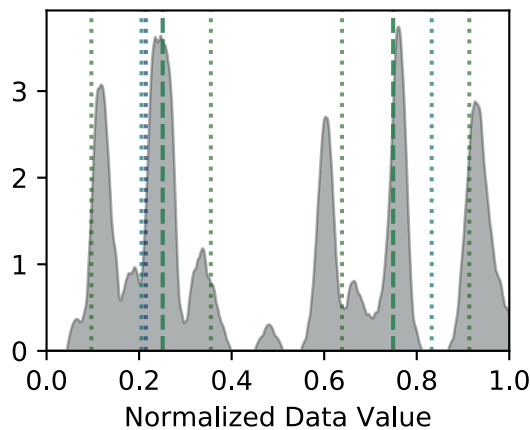
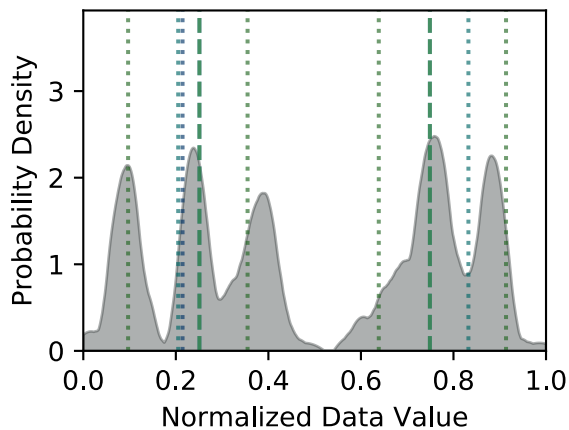
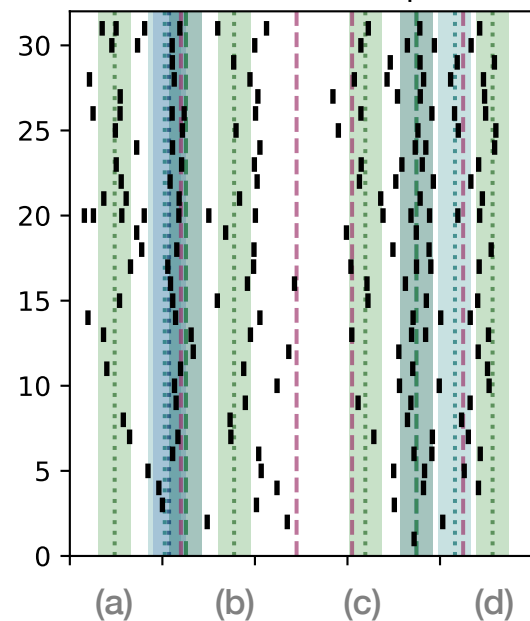
Boundary
Traditional - 1D



Boundary
Traditional - 2D



Boundary
Traditional - Complex



--- Cusps (High Curvature) Inflection Points L* C* h --- Data Feature